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GENERAL

**Across Regions**

**Lessons learned in urban food response**

With the vast majority of population growth taking place in towns and cities, according to the UN, aid agencies are adapting their food security responses to better fit into urban contexts. An increasing number of tools and innovations are becoming available to help with this effort, but humanitarians have yet to undertake the shift required for large- scale systematic urban response, say aid experts. Do not over-estimate urban resilience. Myths about urban resilience skew humanitarians' perception of residents' vulnerability, say some urban aid experts. Because urban populations tend to have more available salaried employment and a less visible link to seasonal uncertainties, they are sometimes considered better able to cope with shocks than their rural counterparts - but this is often not the case.

**IRIN -** [**http://www.irinnews.org/report/99348/food-and-the-city**](http://www.irinnews.org/report/99348/food-and-the-city)

**Nepal denies link to Haiti cholera**

Authorities in Nepal have strongly denied ongoing allegations connecting Nepali UN peacekeeping troops to a 2010 outbreak of cholera in Haiti. “It is easy to blame the Nepali soldiers as they contribute a lot to UN peacekeeping missions, and they happened to be in Haiti at the right time when the epidemic occurred, but it is dangerous to pinpoint a group of nationals,” said Dr Babu Ram Marasini, Director of the Epidemiology and Disease Control Division of Nepal’s Department of Health Services (DOHS). The issue resurfaced in October 2013, when lawyers representing families of the victims in Haiti filed a lawsuit in New York against the United Nations, charging the outbreak had been triggered when sewage from infected peacekeepers was discharged into the water system.

**IRIN-** [**http://www.irinnews.org/report/99349/nepal-denies-link-to-haiti-cholera**](http://www.irinnews.org/report/99349/nepal-denies-link-to-haiti-cholera)

CEE/CIS

**Turkey**

**Erdogan says corruption probe aims to smear government**

Turkey's PM Tayyip Erdogan on Wednesday denounced a corruption crackdown on his allies months ahead of elections as a "dirty operation" to smear his administration and undermine the country's progress. He said those behind the investigation were trying to form a "state within a state", an apparent reference to the movement of U.S.-based Turkish cleric Fethullah Gulen, whose followers are influential in Turkey's police and judiciary. A total of 52 people, including three ministers' sons, prominent businessmen close to Erdogan and local government officials, were detained on Tuesday in the country's biggest corruption probe since Erdogan swept to power in 2002.

**Reuters -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/five-police-chiefs-removed-turkey-deepens-graft-probe-144857655--sector.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/five-police-chiefs-removed-turkey-deepens-graft-probe-144857655--sector.html)

**Ukraine**

**Yanukovych tells West to keep out of Ukraine crisis**

Ukraine's Russian-backed President, Viktor Yanukovych, has said he strongly opposes Western politicians intervening in the crisis in Ukraine. He also suggested that Ukraine could adopt parts of Russia's recently founded Customs Union with other former Soviet republics. The opposition is furious after he accepted a Russian bailout, seen as a reward for rejecting EU integration. Russian President Vladimir Putin said he was defending the Russian economy. "We just want to defend our gates," he told journalists in Moscow, days after Russia gave Ukraine a $15bn bailout and gas discount. Ukraine, he said, was a fraternal state with close industrial ties to Russia. Protests have gripped much of Ukraine since President Yanukovych suspended the EU deal last month.

**BBC -** [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-25423808**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-25423808)

EAPR

**Cambodia**

**Police watchful of ongoing opposition demonstrations**

Cambodian authorities say they are keeping a close watch on opposition demonstrations, which entered their fourth day in the capital on Wednesday. Interior Ministry spokesman Khieu Sopheak said the demonstrations have not crossed any lines, but if they become a threat to the government, they will be broken up by force. Thousands of demonstrators have taken to the streets since Sunday, some calling for a re-election, but others for Prime Minister Hun Sen to step down. No violence has been reported so far, but Khieu Sopheak said police stand on alert. “When national security becomes a threat, the government forces must take action to ensure stability,” he said. Sam Rainsy, president of the opposition Cambodia National Rescue Party, said Wednesday that the demonstrations are not a threat to national security.

**VoA -** [**http://www.voacambodia.com/content/police-watchful-of-ongoing-opposition-demonstrations/1813044.html**](http://www.voacambodia.com/content/police-watchful-of-ongoing-opposition-demonstrations/1813044.html)

**Myanmar**

**Bomb kills three in Myanmar**

A bomb in northern Myanmar killed at least three people, police said on Wednesday. The explosion occurred Tuesday afternoon in Kunlong town, Shan State, about 780 kilometres north of Yangon and 20 kilometres from the Chinese border, Police Lieutenant Colonel Min Aung said. The victims were Lance Corporal Zaw Min Thein and two men working for the Asia World Company conglomerate who were travelling in a car, Min Aung said. The Asia World Company was established by the recently deceased Lo Hsing Han, a former alleged drug trafficker turned businessman under the junta that ruled Myanmar between 1988 to 2010.

**Bangkok Post -** [**http://www.bangkokpost.com/breakingnews/385455/bomb-kills-three-in-northern-myanmar**](http://www.bangkokpost.com/breakingnews/385455/bomb-kills-three-in-northern-myanmar)

**Philippines**

**NPA declares 4-day holiday ceasefire**

The New People’s Army will observe a four-day holiday ceasefire with government forces, the Communist Party of the Philippines said in a statement on 18 December. The CCP announced that ceasefire will be in effect from 12 midnight on 24 December to 11:59 p.m. on 26 December; and from 12 midnight on 31 December to 11:59 p.m. on 2 January 2014. “During the aforementioned periods, all commands of the NPA and the people’s militia shall cease and desist from carrying out offensive operations against the armed units and personnel of the Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP), the Philippine National Police (PNP) and all other paramilitary forces attached to the Government of the Republic of the Philippines,” it said.

**DPA -** [**http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/548593/npa-declares-4-day-holiday-ceasefire**](http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/548593/npa-declares-4-day-holiday-ceasefire)

**Thailand**

**Thai protesters march in bid to oust PM, take aim at U.S.**

Anti-government protesters marched in Bangkok on Thursday in a bid to force Prime Minister Yingluck Shinawatra from office but their numbers appeared far smaller than earlier in the month, when she called a snap election to try to defuse the crisis. Protest leader Suthep Thaugsuban is demanding political and electoral reforms before any vote is held and wants these to be overseen by a "people's council" that his movement will help nominate rather than by Yingluck, who is caretaker prime minister until the election, set for February 2.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/12/19/us-thailand-protest-idUSBRE9BI03M20131219**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/12/19/us-thailand-protest-idUSBRE9BI03M20131219)

ESAR

**Burundi**

**Alarm over planned constitution changes**

Plans by Burundi's government to make radical amendments to the constitution have raised the political temperature in a country striving to overcome the effects of a civil war fought between 1993 and 2005. Opposition parties accuse the government of unilaterally pushing for changes that would strengthen the executive and upset a delicate balance of power, enshrined in the Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi, which was signed in 2000. A prominent opposition politician, former vice president Frédéric Bamvuginyumvira, of the Front pour la Démocratie au Burundi (FRODEBU) party, was arrested on 5 December, a few days before the scheduled date of a demonstration called to protest the amendments.

**IRIN -** [**http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportID=99355**](http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportID=99355)

**Madagascar**

**EU observers deployed for election**

The European Union sent 123 observers to Madagascar for the run-off presidential election which will be coupled with legislative elections on 20 December, a statement from EU reported. The observers include 48 short-term observers who joined the 42 long-term observers already in the regions to follow the electoral process, as well as diplomats in position in Madagascar, according to the statement. The Mission will be present until 48 hours after the election, for a preliminary assessment of the process. The runoff presidential election will be between Jean Louis Robinson, candidate supported by former president Marc Ravalomanana and Hery Rajaonarimampianina, candidate supported by the president of transition Andry Rajoelina.

**Xinhua -** [**http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/africa/2013-12/17/c\_125875263.htm**](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/africa/2013-12/17/c_125875263.htm)

**South Sudan**

**Rebels take Bor town after 'coup attempt'**

South Sudanese rebels have taken over a key town, the military has said, as fighting continues after Sunday's reported coup attempt. "Our soldiers have lost control of Bor to the force of Riek Machar," said army spokesman Philip Aguer. President Salva Kiir has accused Mr Machar, the former vice-president, of plotting a coup - a claim he denies. The unrest, which began in the capital Juba, has killed some 500 people and sparked fears of widespread conflict. Since independence, several rebel groups have taken up arms and one of these is said to have been involved in the capture of Bor. The UN has expressed concern about a possible civil war between the country's two main ethnic groups, the Dinka of Mr Kiir and the Nuer of Mr Machar.

**BBC -** [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-25444406**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-25444406)

**Soldiers target ethnic group in Juba fighting: HRW**

South Sudanese soldiers fired indiscriminately in highly populated areas and targeted people for their ethnicity during recent fighting in Juba, Human Rights Watch said today. The clashes in South Sudan’s capital, which broke out on December 15, 2013, saw scores of civilians killed and, according to witnesses and victims, soldiers specifically targeted people from the Nuer ethnic group. The fighting followed deepening tensions between President Salva Kiir, an ethnic Dinka, and the former vice president, Riek Machar, a Nuer. Victims and witnesses told Human Rights Watch that government soldiers of the Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) and police questioned residents about their ethnicity and deliberately shot ethnic Nuer. Thousands of people have fled areas of Juba, including more than 16,000 people who sought shelter at the compound of the United Nations Mission.

**HRW -** [**http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/12/19/south-sudan-soldiers-target-ethnic-group-juba-fighting**](http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/12/19/south-sudan-soldiers-target-ethnic-group-juba-fighting)

**Britain to evacuate its citizens from South Sudan**

In a sign of mounting international concern about fighting in South Sudan, Britain said on Thursday that it had dispatched an airplane to evacuate British nationals as clashes were reported to have spread following claims of an attempted coup. The Foreign Office said that around 150 of the estimated 500 Britons in the newly created country had been in touch with British officials, many of them wanting to leave the country. The developments came a day after the South Sudanese Army said that it had lost control of a town in the north of the country.

**NYT -** [**http://www.nytimes.com/2013/12/20/world/africa/britain-to-evacuate-its-citizens-from-south-sudan.html?\_r=0**](http://www.nytimes.com/2013/12/20/world/africa/britain-to-evacuate-its-citizens-from-south-sudan.html?_r=0)

LAC

**Colombia**

**Five rebels killed, army says**

The Colombian army said on 18 December that five FARC guerrillas were killed during a military operation, days after the rebel force declared a unilateral ceasefire. The dead included the leader of a FARC unit, Arnulfo Suarez Gonzalez, known as Alberto Guevara, who the army said was engaged in drug trafficking. The army said the five were killed "in the past hours" during an operation in the eastern department of Cauca. The FARC has declared a unilateral 30-day ceasefire during the end-of-year holiday season, which went into effect on 15 December. But the government has vowed to keep up the pressure on the guerrilla group.

**AFP** - [**http://www.naharnet.com/stories/en/110461-five-rebels-killed-in-colombia-army-says**](http://www.naharnet.com/stories/en/110461-five-rebels-killed-in-colombia-army-says)

MENA

**Egypt**

**Egypt sends Mursi to trial for international conspiracy**

Egypt's public prosecutor charged former President Mohamed Mursi and 35 other top Islamists on Wednesday with conspiring with foreign groups to commit terrorist acts in Egypt, in a case that could result in their execution. Declaring it "the biggest case of conspiracy in the history of Egypt", a statement detailed a "terrorist plan" dating back to 2005 and implicating the Palestinian group Hamas, the Shi'ite Islamist government of Iran and its Lebanese ally Hezbollah. Hamas, which governs the Gaza Strip, dismissed it as "fabrications and lies". There was no immediate comment from Iran, Hezbollah or Mursi's Muslim Brotherhood, most of whose leaders are in prison. It marks a further escalation in the suppression of an Islamist movement that propelled Mursi to victory in last year's presidential election but which has been driven underground since the army deposed him in July after mass protests.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/12/18/us-egypt-mursi-idUSBRE9BH0LD20131218**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/12/18/us-egypt-mursi-idUSBRE9BH0LD20131218)

**Iraq**

**Suicide bomber hits Shiites as Iraq unrest kills 22**

A suicide bomber detonated an explosives belt among Shiite pilgrims in Iraq on Thursday, killing at least 17 people, while militants shot dead a family of five, officials said. The attack on the pilgrims in the Dura area of south Baghdad took place at a tent where they are served food and drinks on their way to the shrine city of Karbala, and also wounded at least 35 people, security and medical officials said. Hundreds of thousands of people make pilgrimages to Karbala, many of them on foot, during the 40 days after the annual commemoration marking the death of the Prophet Mohammed's grandson, known to Shiites as Imam Hussein.

**AP -** [**http://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5ivsedJe3R-lTWE8k2uG01BxxPBjw?docId=5b1ef29c-5282-4f64-913a-35a953e64579**](http://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5ivsedJe3R-lTWE8k2uG01BxxPBjw?docId=5b1ef29c-5282-4f64-913a-35a953e64579)

**Lebanon**

**Lebanon Army arrests 4 in hunt for Sidon attackers**

The Lebanese Army arrested four suspects, including a pro-Assir preacher, in a massive manhunt Thursday for fugitives wanted in connection with twin suicide attacks on a military checkpoint, security sources said. Troops raided houses belonging to fugitive Salafi-labeled preacher Ahmad Assir in Abra, arresting two suspects – a preacher identified as Sheikh Alaa Saleh and Nour al-Sabbagh, the sources told The Daily Star. The sources said two Lebanese men also were apprehended in the search which began early Thursday in an area stretching from the valleys around Bqosta, Sharhabeel and the old town of Abra, east of Sidon, all the way to Kfar Falous in the Jezzine district of south Lebanon

**Lebanon -** [**http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Lebanon-News/2013/Dec-19/241660-lebanon-army-arrests-2-in-hunt-for-attackers.ashx#axzz2nuwXg6bt**](http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Lebanon-News/2013/Dec-19/241660-lebanon-army-arrests-2-in-hunt-for-attackers.ashx#axzz2nuwXg6bt)

**State of Palestine**

**Israeli troops shoot dead wanted Palestinian in West Bank arrest raid**

Israeli troops shot and killed a member of the Palestinian security forces they wanted to arrest in the central West Bank town of Qalqilya on Thursday, the Israeli military said. Palestinian residents named the man as Saleh Yassin, 27, a Palestinian intelligence officer, and local hospital staff said he had been shot in the back. A local Palestinian official said Yassin was shot dead in cold blood while returning home from work. The Israeli army said Yassin had fired at troops when they came to arrest him and that they shot back at the source of the firing.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/12/19/us-palestinians-israel-violence-idUSBRE9BI05F20131219**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/12/19/us-palestinians-israel-violence-idUSBRE9BI05F20131219)

**Syria**

**UN heads, EU call for humanitarian ceasefire - UNICEF mention**

The heads of the UN and EU aid agencies called for a "humanitarian ceasefire" in Syria to allow convoys to deliver help to areas that aid workers cannot reach. The officials urged all sides in the Syrian war to allow free access for humanitarian groups, saying aid should not be held hostage to political or military considerations. Calling the Syria conflict the "greatest humanitarian tragedy of our times", the aid chiefs said they feared the worst as another harsh winter threatened even greater suffering. The statement was issued by UN emergency relief coordinator Valerie Amos, U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees Antonio Guterres and the heads of UNICEF, Anthony Lake, and World Food Programme (WFP), Ertharin Cousin, with EU humanitarian aid chief Kristalina Georgieva. The UN leaders were in Brussels to sign contracts which committed the European Commission to provide $202 million in aid to people affected by the Syrian crisis.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.trust.org/item/20131218151206-v2v12**](http://www.trust.org/item/20131218151206-v2v12)

ROSA

**Pakistan**

**Suicide attack kills 5 soldiers, wounds 34**

At least five soldiers were killed and 34 members of security forces wounded when a suicide bomber rammed an explosives-laden car into a military checkpoint in Pakistan's northwest on 18 December, officials said. The attack came in the Mir Ali area of Miranshah, the main town in the North Waziristan tribal region, on the Afghan border. Ansarul Mujahideen, a little-known militant group linked to the Tehreek Taliban Pakistan faction claimed the responsibility hours after the attack. Another security official confirmed the toll, adding that out of the 34 injured, 28 were soldiers and 6 from the Frontier Corps, the paramilitary group serving in Pakistan's northwest and tribal areas.

**AFP -** [**http://au.news.yahoo.com/world/a/20392092/suicide-attack-kills-5-soldiers-wounds-34-in-pakistan/**](http://au.news.yahoo.com/world/a/20392092/suicide-attack-kills-5-soldiers-wounds-34-in-pakistan/)

WCAR

**Cameroon**

**Looking beyond food for causes of malnutrition - UNICEF mention**

Mairam Umaru's year-old son had suffered vomiting and fever on and off for a month before she sought medical help. "I thought it was my milk affecting him, or that he was teething," said the 17-year-old mother at the referral hospital in Maroua, the capital of Cameroon's Far North Region, where her son was being treated for severe acute malnutrition and other complications. Around a dozen mothers watched over their sick children in the ward. Some 58,000 children under the age of five have suffered severe acute malnutrition in Cameroon's Far North and North regions this year, according to UNICEF. Many Cameroonians know little about malnutrition, and the condition is not properly addressed as a public health problem, health experts say. Many see malnutrition only as a problem of insufficient food, and are perplexed that the ailment abounds in a country with strong agricultural production - a view that overlooks unequal food distribution and access in the country as well as other factors that contribute to the illness.

**IRIN -** [**http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportID=99347**](http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportID=99347)

**CAR**

**CAR death toll much higher than thought, says Amnesty**

Former rebels in the Central African Republic killed almost 1,000 people in a two-day rampage this month, double an earlier UN estimate, Amnesty International has said. The group says war crimes are being committed in CAR. In a separate report, Human Rights Watch is calling on the UN to send a peacekeeping mission to CAR. The mostly Muslim fighters ousted President Francois Bozize in March, sparking sectarian conflict. Rebel leader Michel Djotodia became the Christian majority country's first Muslim leader and is now interim president. In its report, Amnesty said former Seleka rebels killed nearly 1,000 people in the capital, Bangui, in revenge for deadly Christian militia attacks.

**BBC -** [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-25441511**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-25441511)

**Mali**

**Malian president's party wins parliamentary polls**

Malian President Ibrahim Boubacar Keita has consolidated his power in the west African nation as results from the second round of legislative elections revealed his party and its allies won a comfortable majority of seats in parliament. Keita’s Rally for Mali (RPM) party and its partners claimed 115 of the 147 seats in the national assembly in Sunday’s ballot, according to provisional results announced by [Mali](http://www.france24.com/en/category/tags-pour-les-articles/mali)'s government on Tuesday. The Union for the Republic and Democracy (URD), whose candidate Soumaila Cissé came in second during Mali’s [presidential elections](http://www.france24.com/en/20130811-mali-votes-rain-second-round-presidential-election) in August, appeared to have won between 17 and 19 seats in the new parliament. The results will allow Cissé to become leader of the opposition.

**France 24 -** [**http://www.france24.com/en/20131218-mali-parliament-elections-results-boubacar-keita-rally-rpm/**](http://www.france24.com/en/20131218-mali-parliament-elections-results-boubacar-keita-rally-rpm/)

**Community-based health program reduces child mortality**

An innovative new health model run in Mali since 2008 has dramatically reduced the number of children dying from common diseases. A group of American university researchers wanted to find out why. Researchers from the University of California, San Francisco (UCSF) said that the rate of child mortality in a community outside of Bamako, Mali, fell tenfold between 2008 and 2011 - to just 17 deaths per 1,000 children under the age of five. During that period, Mali’s Ministry of Health and international NGOs began piloting what researchers were calling "innovative intervention measures.” A UCSF researcher, Dr. Ari Johnson, co-authored a study on the program. He attributed much of its success to earlier, faster care for sick children.

**VoA -** [**http://www.voanews.com/content/community-based-health-program-reduces-child-mortality-in-mali/1812819.html**](http://www.voanews.com/content/community-based-health-program-reduces-child-mortality-in-mali/1812819.html)

**Nigeria**

**Medical workers begin 5-day nationwide strike**

Medical workers in Nigeria have begun a five-day warning strike on Wednesday, to force the government to consider its request for needed reforms in sector. To cushion the effect of the strike however, the management of a National Hospital in Abuja says measures have been put in place to mitigate the effect of the five-day warning strike declared by the leadership of the Nigeria Medical Association. The spokesman for the hospital, Dr. Tayo Haastrup, said that patients requiring emergency services would be attended to pending the suspension of the strike action. “Other medical workers are on ground to cushion the effect of the strike,” Dr. Haastrup said. Resident Doctors in Calabar, the Cross River State Capital, are observing the strike.

**Channels TV -** [**http://www.channelstv.com/home/2013/12/18/nigerian-doctors-begin-5-day-nationwide-strike/**](http://www.channelstv.com/home/2013/12/18/nigerian-doctors-begin-5-day-nationwide-strike/)

The Brief is produced by UNICEF's Emergency Operations Centre (OPSCEN) and is a daily compilation of the main humanitarian, political and security-related media stories from around the world. It aims to provide field offices and senior decision-makers with critical information related to humanitarian emergencies and staff security.

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